## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A rotation angle detecting apparatus, comprising:
  - a reference signal-generating device that generates a reference signal;
- a rotation angle detecting section that generates an output signal in response to the reference signal;
- a feedback control section that determines a rotational angular speed based on the output signal and performs feedback control to calculate a rotation angle; and
- a free-running range change device that narrows a free-running range of the rotational angular speed at a time of starting settling of the rotation angle.
- 2. The rotation angle detecting apparatus of claim 1, wherein the free-running range is made narrower than a given free-running range of the feedback control section.
- 3. The rotation angle detecting apparatus of claim 1, wherein the feedback control section performs the feedback control with a predetermined resolution, and the free-running range change device makes a resolution at the time of starting settling of the rotation angle higher than the given resolution of the feedback control section.
- 4. The rotation angle detecting apparatus of claim 3, wherein the free-running range change device lowers the resolution after the settling of the rotation angle has been started.
- 5. The rotation angle detecting apparatus of claim 1, wherein the free-running range change device makes the free-running range of the rotational angular speed narrower than a given free-running range of the feedback control section when a power source of the reference signal-generating device is turned on.
- 6. The rotation angle detecting apparatus of claim 1, wherein the free-running range change device has a power source abnormality judging section for judging whether an abnormal condition has occurred in a power source of the reference signal-generating device, and the free-running range change means makes the free-running range of the rotational angular speed narrower than a given free-running range of said feedback control section in a case where an abnormal condition has occurred in the power source.
- 7. The rotation angle detecting apparatus of claim 1, wherein the feedback control section comprises:
- a control deviation calculating device that calculates a control deviation based on the output signal; and

a settling completion judging device that judges the settling of the rotation angle to have been completed in a case where the control deviation is not more than a threshold.

- 8. The rotation angle detecting apparatus of claim 1, further comprising a rotation angle setting device that uses, as a reference location, the rotation angle at a time of judging the settling of the rotation angle to have been completed and setting a rotation angle.
  - 9. A method of detecting a rotation angle, comprising: generating a reference signal; generating an output signal in response to the reference signal; performing feedback control based on the output signal; calculating a rotation angle; and

making a free-running range of a rotational angular speed at a time of starting settling of the rotation angle narrower than a given free-running range in the feedback control.